

# Tau Pioneer Report

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- Physics associated with  $\tau$ 's
- Run I Experience
- Run II Tau Triggers
- Run II Tau Specification
- Run II Tau Reconstruction code

Tau  $\equiv$  “ $\tau$  decaying into hadrons”

# Physics with Tau's

## Electroweek

$$p\bar{p} \rightarrow Z^0 \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$$

$$\begin{aligned} p\bar{p} \rightarrow WZ^0 &\rightarrow (\tau\nu)(\tau^+ \tau^-) \\ &\quad (jj)(\tau^+ \tau^-) \end{aligned}$$

## Higgs

$$\begin{aligned} p\bar{p} \rightarrow WH^0 &\rightarrow (\tau\nu)(\tau^+ \tau^-) \\ &\quad (jj)(\tau^+ \tau^-) \end{aligned}$$

$$p\bar{p} \rightarrow H^0 A^0 / h^0 \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$$

$$p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow (H^+ b)(H^- b) \rightarrow (\tau^+ \nu b)(\tau^- \nu b)$$

## SUSY (MSSM/SUGRA)

$$\begin{aligned} p\bar{p} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0 &\rightarrow (l\nu \tilde{\chi}_1^0)(\tau^+ \tau^- \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \\ &\quad (\tau\nu \tilde{\chi}_1^0)(\tau^+ \tau^- \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \end{aligned}$$

## Top

$$p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow (W^+ b)(W^- b) \rightarrow (\tau^+ \nu b)(\tau^- \nu b)$$

# Run I Experience

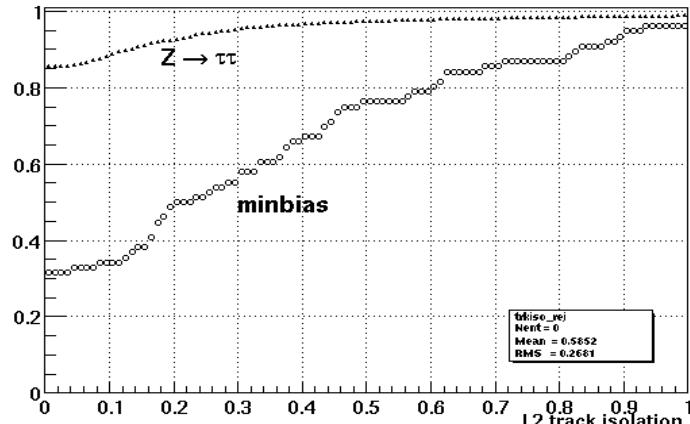
- **FINDTAU** module: creation of **TAUO** bank
  - Primary seed: a JETCLU cluster above  $E_T$  threshold found in cone  $0.4 \eta\text{-}\phi$
  - Reclustering: build continuous cluster of towers above shoulder threshold
  - Compact cluster: ( $N_{\text{towers}} \leq 6$ )
  - Associated track: track with  $P_T$  above threshold pointing on cluster
  - Cluster parameters are recalculated according to track associated Z coordinate
  - Cone  $10^\circ$  is searched for associated tracks
  - Isolation annulus  $10^\circ\text{-}30^\circ$  is searched for veto tracks
- **TAUFND**: CES is included to recover  $\gamma$ 's ( $\pi^0$ 's)
- CDF Notes 2616, 2661, 2490, 2854, 3061, 3545, 3585, 3840, 3932, 5251,

# RUN II Tau Triggers

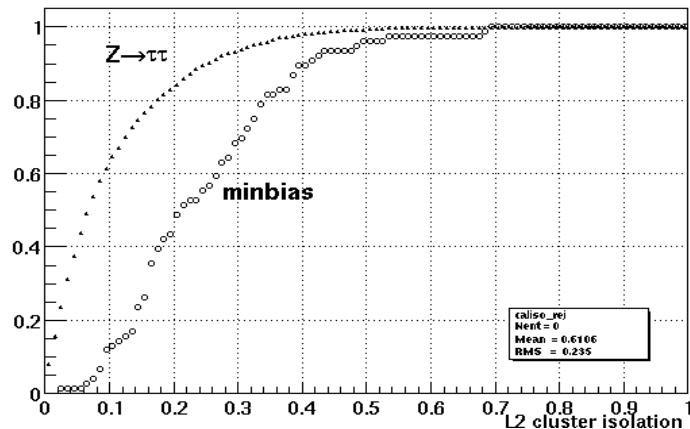
- $e + 2\text{D}$  isolated track
  - Note [4807](#) by M.Chertok, J.Done, T.Kamon, Y.Kato, R.Oishi, A.Savoy-Navarro, Y.Seiya
  - Note 4718, section 3.25
- $\mu + 2\text{D}$  isolated track
  - Note [5157](#) by M.Chertok, J.Done, T.Kamon, Y.Kato, R.Oishi, A.Savoy-Navarro, Y.Seiya
  - Note 4718, section 3.25
- $\tau_h \tau_h, \tau_h + \text{MET}$ 
  - Under study by P.Murat and F.Ratnikov

# Level 2 cross section

L2: fraction of the seed tracks with ISO < ISO(THR)



L2: fraction of the clusters with ISO(cal) < THR



- \* **conclusion:** if we require efficiency to be high, the tracking isolation gives 30-40% better rejection power at the same efficiency
- \* require N (XFT tracks) = 0 in  $10^\circ$ - $30^\circ$  2D annulus around the seed track
- \* Thresholds
  - Clustering: 8GeV/1GeV
  - Cluster Et > 10 GeV
  - Seed track Pt > 5 GeV
- \* 3 events out of  $1.5 \times 10^6$  survive
- \*  $\sigma(L2) = 3 \times 18 \text{ nb} = 55 \text{ nb}$
- \* total L2 budget is about 1800nb
- \*  $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ :
  - 27% of all the events have 2 central towers with Et > 5 GeV, i.e. acceptance is a major factor
  - L2 efficiency is of the order of 40%, which is 63% per  $\tau$
  - $E(L1 \bullet L2) \bullet \text{acceptance} = 11\%$

# Run II Tau specification

[http://www-cdf.fnal.gov/internal/upgrades/daq\\_trig/twg/hlo/hlo\\_home.html](http://www-cdf.fnal.gov/internal/upgrades/daq_trig/twg/hlo/hlo_home.html)

Tau working group (J. Conway et al.): toward a creation of offline code to reconstruct taus decaying to hadronic final state (started in the May, 2K)

Version 1.0  
Mar 24, 1999

## EET Spec for Variables Needed for Tight High- $P_t$ Central Taus Electroweak, Exotics, and Top Trigger/DAQ Subgroups

As in the muon and electron cases, the Physics Groups need to define the quantities we would like to have readily available to cut on in order to define a tight central tau. It is hoped that the Electroweak Exotics and Top (EET) groups can agree on a common definition for high- $E_t$  central taus as a first step. The integration of this with the QCD and B groups (a harder problem) can start at the same time. The first step is to agree on what variables will be easily available. The presumption is that we start by cutting on the things we understand well from Run I, but have available the hooks to add information from the new tracking systems as we learn.

This is intended as a draft spec for the Physics Groups to discuss and flesh out.

### 1 Run I Tau Variables Used

To establish a baseline, we here present which variables were used in several representative tau analyses from Run I. We note that this is *not* the list for Run II, but is to remind the gentle reader what we have done in the past. The variables we would like are listed in the section after this one..

#### 1.1 Run I Criteria for Making a TAUO Bank

We quote a description of how a TAUO bank is made [1]: 'The tau clustering algorithm [2] begins by checking the  $E_t$  of the tower with the highest  $E_t$  in a standard CDF jet cluster'. If the  $E_t$  of this tower is larger than 4 GeV, it is defined as the 'seed tower' for a tau cluster. The calorimeter towers form a grid in  $\eta$ - $\phi$  space. All of the eight towers surrounding the seed tower that have  $E_t > 1$  GeV become part of the tau cluster. The algorithm then selects narrow calorimeter clusters by requiring that there be fewer than 6 towers in a cluster. Clusters with more towers are dropped.' By default the algorithm requires a minimum total cluster  $E_t$  of 10 GeV.

Next, the highest- $p_t$  track with  $p_t > 4.5$  GeV/ $c$  pointing within a cone of radius 0.4 in  $\eta$ - $\phi$  space from the cluster center becomes the 'seed track'. If there is no such track found the tau cluster is dropped. If there is a primary  $s$ -vertex as measured by the vertex chamber (VTX) within 5 cm of the  $s$  of the track this becomes the  $s$ -vertex of the  $\tau$  jet, otherwise the  $s$  of the seed track is used. The calorimeter quantities ( $E_T, \eta$ ) of the cluster are recalculated using this  $s$ . Tracks with  $p_t > 1$  GeV/ $c$  and  $s$  within 10 cm of the  $s$ -vertex of the  $\tau$  jet, that also extrapolate to a tower in the cluster, are defined as 'shoulder tracks'. The track multiplicity of the  $\tau$  jet is then defined as the number of tracks (seed and shoulder) within a  $10^\circ$  cone of the cluster center. Table 1 summarizes the cuts imposed at the tau cluster level.<sup>2</sup>

The variables in the TAUO bank are listed in Appendix A.

At least one calorimeter seed tower with $E_T > 4$ GeV
$\leq 6$ towers with $E_T > 1$ GeV in a cluster
Seed track with $p_t > 4.5$ GeV within $\Delta R < 0.4$ of cluster center

Table 1: Loose requirements for making a TAUO bank (from Hohmann's thesis).

#### 2.2 Tracking Quantities

For each track in both the outer cone and the inner cone, we want the following<sup>2</sup>:

Transient Representation	Persistent Rep.	Trans. Size	Comment
XPT track-list number			
$P_T$			
$P_T$ not-BC			
$P_x, P_y, P_z$ , BC			
$P_x, P_y, P_z$ , not-BC			
$x_0, y_0, z_0$ , BC			
$x_0, y_0, z_0$ , not-BC			
phi-vertex-tots BC			
phi-vertex-tots not-BC			
Chi-sq			
Charge not-BC			
Extrapolated local, local, slope, zplane at COT, outer SL			
Extrapolated local, local, slope, zplane at COT, inner SL			
Extrapolated local, local, slope, zplane at CES			
Extrapolated local, local, slope, zplane at CHA exit			
Rho = $\sqrt{R^2}$ around the track COT,ESL and SVT			
phi of vertex in $\pi$ and $\eta$ by track			
phi of vertex in $\pi$ by track			
phi of vertex in $\eta$ by track			
Conversion matrix for $\pi \rightarrow \eta$ , phi beam-constrained (BC)			
Conversion matrix for $\pi \rightarrow \eta$ , not-BC			
Beta-constraint chi-square, R=2			
Pointers to track and cluster with best cluster match			
Pointers to track and cluster with best cluster match, BC			
Pointers to track and cluster with best cluster match, difference between a vertex of event and 2D of muon track sum of $P_T$ of tracks in a cone of $\eta=0.4$ (excluding the muon)			
topo tag in each COT			
v-pb match in CMSX			
v-pb match in CMP			

#### 2.3 Calorimeter quantities

Transient Representation	Persistent Representation	Trans. Size	Comment
TOWER address of seed tower			
TOWER address of shoulder towers			
CALS bank number of jet (cone = 0.4) containing tau			
CALS bank number of jet (cone = 0.7) containing tau			
$\pi$ position of vertex used in calculating $P_T$ (allows calculating $P_T$ )			
$P_T$ of the cluster			
$E_T$ is each of the CEM towers in tau cluster			
$E_T$ is each of the CEM towers in tau cluster			
$E_T$ is each of the CEM towers bordering the cluster			
$E_T$ is each of the CEM towers bordering the cluster			
EM Et in cone with $R = 0.4$ (corrected for leakage, mult, int.)			
EM Et in cone with $R = 0.4$ (corrected for leakage, mult, int.)			
EM Et in cone with $R = 0.7$ (corrected for leakage, mult, int.)			
EM Et in cone with $R = 0.7$ (corrected for leakage, mult, int.)			
Had Et in cone with $R = 0.4$ (corrected for leakage, mult, int.)			
Had Et in cone with $R = 0.7$ (corrected for leakage, mult, int.)			
Had Et in cone with $R = 0.7$ (corrected for leakage, mult, int.)			
Leakage corrections (0.4,0.7)			
HTDC time in each CHA tower			

<sup>2</sup>In the definition we may require no tracks at all in the outer cone - in that case we need the following quantities for tracks in the inner cone. However we may allow one low-momentum track in the outer cone, as in the photon case, for example, so we do not have a substantial luminosity-dependent inefficiency.

#### 2.4 CES quantities for taus

Transient Representation	Persistent Representation	Trans. Size	Comment
Number of clusters in strip chambers in calorimeter cluster towers			
For up to 10 (could be all) clusters:			
Energy of strip cluster			
Z position of cluster front-strip chambers			
Chi-square of strip profile			
Number of clusters above threshold in cluster			
Number of clusters in wire chambers			
For up to 10 (could be all) clusters:			
Energy of wire cluster			
Phi position of wire cluster			
Chi-square of wire profile			
Number of wires above threshold in cluster			

#### 2.5 Other (miscellaneous) quantities for Taus

Transient Representation	Persistent Representation	Trans. Size	Comment
TOP information			
Cosmic filter: bit mask			
Cosmic filter: set to bit track			
Cosmic filter: 0, 1, 2			
Cosmic filter: "backward" track $\eta, \phi, P_T$			
Conversion filter: Bit mask			
Conversion filter: Separation			
Conversion filter: cosine theta, sine theta			
Conversion filter: Fast Mask			
Conversion filter: conversion t			
Conversion filter: conversion phi			
Conversion filter: charges of 2 tracks			

Your comments are appreciated

<sup>2</sup>We use jets that are clustered using a cone of radius 0.4 in  $\eta$ - $\phi$  space for this.

# Run II Tau Reconstruction

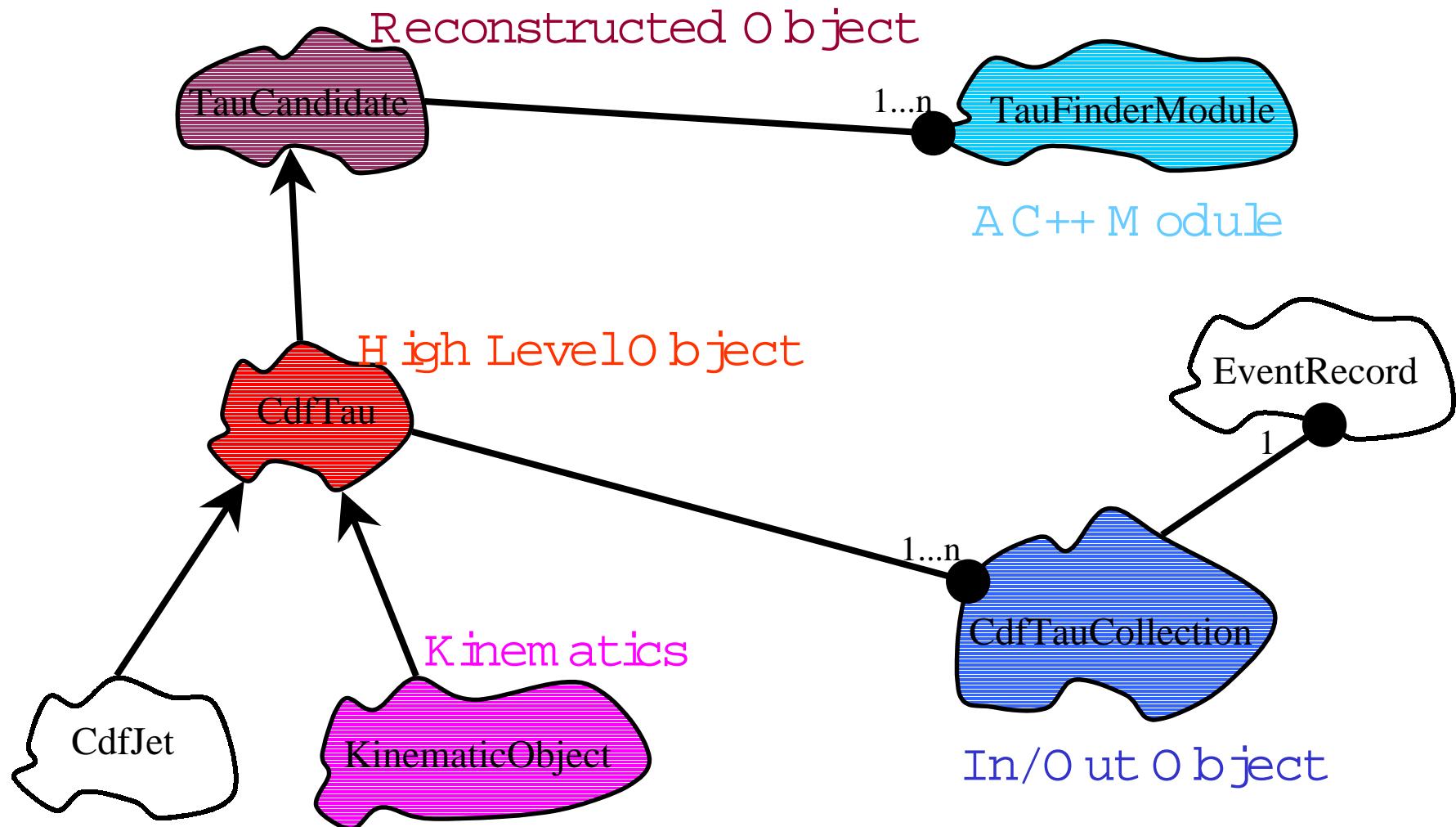
- Use Run I experience
  - Start with implementation Run I algorithms in new environment
- Design software to fit Run II **Framework** and Run II **EDM** in the best way
- Include new algorithms
  - For example, include track impact parameter into consideration:

Tau Studies in Top Events

EET Meeting, August 17, 1999

Sarah Demers, University of Rochester

# Design of $\tau$ - related AC++ objects



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In file TauMod/CdFTau.h

**class CdFTau : public CdfJet, public KinematicObject**

CdFTau is a high level object created using calorimeter cluster and associated tracks

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**Inheritance:**

```

graph TD
    CdfJet --> KinematicObject
    KinematicObject --> CdFTau
    CdFTau --> TauCandidate
  
```

**Public Methods**

●	CdFTau()
●	virtual ~CdFTau()
●	virtual const CdfJet* seedJet() const Pointer to the CdfJet originally associated with this object (0 if not available)
●	virtual const CdFTau* seedTrack() const Pointer to the two primary track seed (0 if not available)
●	virtual const CdFTauView* associatedTauTracks() const Track collection associated with this object (0 if not available)
●	double calculateIsolation() const isolation parameter as calculated using calorimeter information
●	double trackIsolation() const isolation parameter as calculated using track byfornace
●	virtual void refreshParameters() recalculate tau parameters using current track and calorimeter assignments
●	virtual double etToPt() const Cluster Et to track(z) Pt ratio
●	virtual int numberOfTowers() Number of towers contributing to the cluster. Physical towers are counted here
●	virtual int trackMultiplicity() const Number of tracks contributing to the tau. Currently are tracks within 10deg with appropriate vertex
●	virtual int memberOfTau3DHTeR() const Number of tracks in the cone 10-40
●	int pdtMultiplicity() const Number of associated PDts; reconstructed in X*ES. Not implemented yet

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Number of associated PDts; reconstructed in X\*ES. Not implemented yet

● int	trackCharge()
● double	trackMass() invariant mass of contributing tracks
● double	referenceVertex() const reference Z for the object - vertex or Z of the seed track
● void	Read(TBuffer& tBuffer) Root related input
● void	Write(TBuffer& tBuffer) Root related output
● void	Write(std::ostream& stream) Informative printer

**Inherited from KinematicObject:**

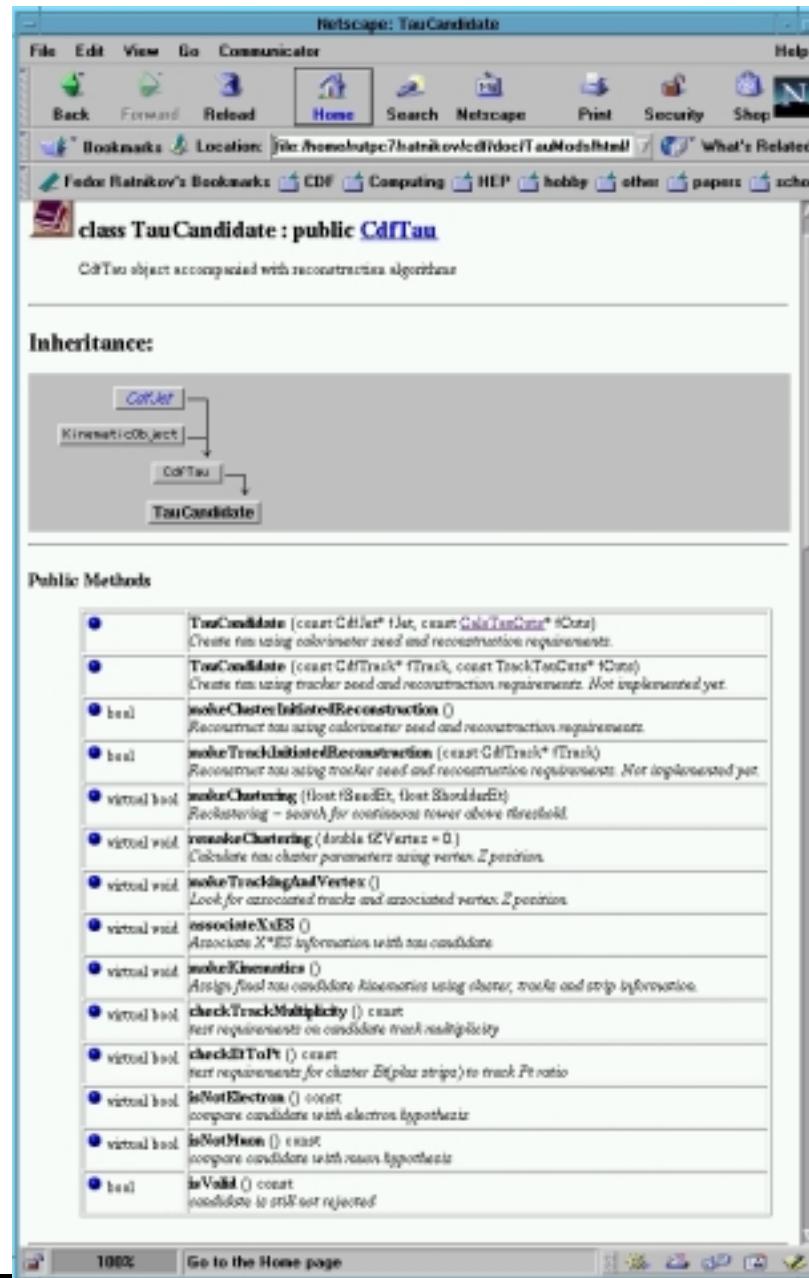
**Public Methods**

● double pt() const
● double eta() const
● double phi() const
● double invariantMass() const
● double theta() const
● double px() const
● double py() const
● double pz() const
● double energy() const
● void HB4Vector(HepLorentzVector* H4Vector)
● void HB4Vector(HepLorentzVector* H4Vector)

**Documentation**

CdFTau is a high level object created using calorimeter cluster and associated tracks. CdFTau is essentially a result of reconstruction. Reconstruction itself affect on TauCandidate that is inherited from CdFTau.

- **CdFTau()**
- **virtual ~CdFTau()**
- **virtual const CdfJet\* seedJet() const**  
Pointer to the CdfJet originally associated with this object (0 if not available)
- **virtual const CdFTau\* seedTrack() const**  
Pointer to the two primary track seed (0 if not available)
- **virtual const CdFTauView\* associatedTauTracks() const**



# Summary

- Hadronic Tau's are good trigger and reconstruction objects
- Tau working group is moving ahead
  - Trigger studies
  - Software design
  - Algorithms